

## Development and application of advanced potentials and QM/MM methods

G. Andrés Cisneros

*Department of Chemistry, University of North Texas, Denton, TX, 76203*

Computational simulations to investigate condensed and biological systems have become commonplace. In most cases, the potentials involved make substantial approximations, especially for the non-bonded interactions. We have contributed to the development of the multipolar/polarizable AMOEBA force field and developed a novel force field, called the Gaussian Electrostatic Model (GEM), that employs explicit molecular charge densities. We will present results for the development and application of AMOEBA for water and imidazolium-based ionic liquids using a parametrization paradigm based on Quantum Mechanics, as well as results for an initial water model termed GEM\*. We have also developed a new QM/MM package called LICHEM that enables the use of these advanced potentials providing for a significantly more accurate description of the classical environment. This package also includes a new method based on the minimum image convention and a novel smoothing function (QM/MM-LREC) that provides a straightforward way to include long-range electrostatic effects in QM/MM. We will present the latest capabilities of LICHEM including implementation of chain-of-replica methods for path simulations, and the extension of QM/MM-LREC for multipolar/polarizable QM/MM simulations.